

HELEN FROWE

Professor of Practical Philosophy and Wallenberg Academy Research Fellow
Department of Philosophy, Stockholm University
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**Academic
Posts**

Research Associate, Institute for Futures Studies, Stockholm
Dec 2014 - onwards

Professor of Practical Philosophy (Permanent)
Wallenberg Academy Research Fellow
Director, Stockholm Centre for the Ethics of War and Peace
Stockholm University
Nov. 2013 – onwards

Senior Lecturer in Philosophy (Permanent)
University of Kent
Sept 2010 – Oct 2013

Research Associate
Oxford Institute for Ethics, Law and Armed Conflict
Oxford University
Oct 2011 – onwards

Leverhulme Early Career Fellow
Department of Philosophy, Sheffield University
Sept 2008 – August 2010

Fixed-term Lecturer
Department of Philosophy, Sheffield University
Sept 2007 – August 2008

**Visiting
Posts**

**Visiting Fellow, Research School of Social Sciences, Australian National
University**
Autumn 2017

Visiting Fellow, Centre for Values and Social Policy, UC Boulder
Spring 2017

**Visiting Fellow, Stellenbosch Institute for Advanced Studies, Stellenbosch
University**
Spring 2016

**Visiting Fellow, Jack and Mae Nathanson School for Transnational Human
Rights, Crime and Security, York University, Canada**
October 2015

Visiting Lecturer, University of Santa Catarina, Brazil
June 2015

**Adam Smith Visiting Professor of Philosophy and Economics, Bayreuth
University (declined)**

Visiting Lecturer, Shandong University, China

May – June 2008

Visiting Fellow, Harvard University

Jan – May 2010

Sponsor: Prof. Frances Kamm

Visiting Scholar, Rutgers University

Jan – May 2007

Sponsor: Prof. Jeff McMahan

Education

Post-Graduate Certificate of Education

University of Kent

2010 – 2011

PhD in Philosophy

University of Reading

2004 - 2007

Full fees and maintenance grant from the Arts and Humanities Research Council

MA by Research in Philosophy

University of Kent

2003 – 2004

Scholarship from the School of European Culture and Languages

BA (Hons) Philosophy

University of Kent

2000 - 2003

First Class Honours

Publications

In Press: *Oxford Handbook of Ethics of War*, (New York: Oxford University Press), co-edited with Seth Lazar*

In Press: ‘The Just War Framework’, in Lazar and Frowe (eds.), *Oxford Handbook of Ethics of War*, (New York: Oxford University Press), as above*

In Press: ‘War in Political Philosophy’, in William R. Thompson (ed.) *Oxford Research Encyclopaedia of Politics*, (Oxford University Press)

(2016): ‘Collectivism and Reductivism in the Ethics of War’, Kimberley Brownlee, David Coady and Kasper Lippert-Rasmussen (eds.) *Blackwell Companion to Applied Philosophy* (Wiley-Blackwell) pp. 342 - 355

(2016) ‘The Role of Necessity in Liability to Defensive Harm’, in Christian Coons and Michael Weber (eds.) *The Ethics of Self-Defense* (New York, OUP), pp. 152 - 170*

(2016) ‘On the Redundancy of *Jus ad Vim*’, *Ethics and International Affairs*, Vol. 30, No. 1, pp. 117 - 129

(2015) *The Ethics of War and Peace: An Introduction*, 2nd Edn., (Routledge)

- (2015): ‘Can Reductive Individualists Allow Defence Against Political Aggression?’, in Peter Vallentyne, David Sobel and Steven Wall (eds.) *Oxford Studies in Political Philosophy*, Vol. 1, pp. 173 - 193*
- (2015) ‘Claim Rights, Duties and Lesser Evil Obligations’, *Proceedings of the Aristotelian Society, Supplementary Volume**, Vol. 89, pp. 267 - 285
- (2014) *Defensive Killing*, (Oxford: OUP)*. The Carnegie Council for Ethics and International Affairs hosted a workshop on this book in September 2015, with papers from Jeff McMahan, Adil Haque, Kim Ferzan, Christian Barry and Massimo Renzo. The papers will be published as a journal symposium.
- (2014) ‘War and Intervention’, in Catriona McKinnon (ed.) *Issues in Political Theory*, 3rd edn., (Oxford: OUP)
- (2014) Helen Frowe and Gerald Lang (eds.) *How We Fight: Ethics in War*, (Oxford: OUP). Part of the Mind Association’s Occasional Series in Philosophy*
- (2014) ‘Non-Combatant Liability in War’, in Frowe and Lang (eds.) *How We Fight: Ethics in War* (as above)*
- (2014) ‘Judging Armed Humanitarian Intervention’, Don E. Scheid (ed.), *The Ethics of Armed Humanitarian Intervention*, (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)*
- (2011) *The Ethics of War and Peace: An Introduction* (London: Routledge)
- (2011) ‘Self-defence and the Principle of Non-Combatant Immunity’, *Journal of Moral Philosophy*, Vol. 8, No. 4, pp. 530 – 546. Reprinted in Thom Brookes (ed.) *Just War Theory*, (Brill, 2013)
- (2011) ‘Jeff McMahan’s Political Philosophy’ in Deen Chatterjee (Ed.) *Encyclopaedia of Global Justice*, Springer
- (2010) ‘Killing John to save Mary: A Defense of the Moral Distinction between Killing and Letting Die’, *Topics In Contemporary Philosophy Vol. 7: Action, Ethics and Responsibility*, Campbell, J., O’Rourke, M., Silverstein, H., (Eds.) (Cambridge, MA: MIT Press), pp. 47 - 66
- (2009) ‘A Practical Account of Self-Defence’, *Law and Philosophy*, Vol. 29, No. 3, pp. 245 - 270
- (2009) ‘The Justified Infliction of Unjust Harm’, *Proceedings of the Aristotelian Society*, Vol. 109, No. 3, pp. 345 - 351
- (2009) ‘Human value and human interest: Euthanasia in *Million Dollar Baby*’, in Sandra Shapshay, (ed.), *Bioethics at the Movies*, (Maryland: John Hopkins University Press)
- (2008) ‘Threats, Bystanders and Obstructors’, *Proceedings of the Aristotelian Society*, Vol. 108, No. 3, pp. 365 - 372
- (2008) ‘Equating Innocent Threats and Bystanders’, *Journal of Applied Philosophy*, Vol. 25, No. 4, pp. 277 – 290 (The *JAP* have recently published a reply to this paper.)
- (2015) Invited Review: Deen Chatterjee, The Ethics of Preventive War, *Ethics*

(2013) Invited Review: Jeff McMahan, *Killing in War*, *The Journal of Moral Philosophy*,

(2012) Invited Review: Michael Gross, *Moral Dilemmas of Modern War*, *Mind*

(2009) Invited Review: Igor Primoratz, (Ed.) *Civilian Immunity in War*, *Analysis Reviews*, Vol. 69, No.2, April 2009, pp. 1 -2

(2008) Invited Review: Larry May, (Ed.) *War: Essays in Political Philosophy*, *Notre Dame Philosophical Review*, (Nov. 2008)

Other

Publications [‘The 2014 Gaza Conflict: Was Operation Protective Edge a Just War?’](#) *The Critique*, published online 23 Dec 2014

Interview for *Ethica* (Brazilian Review of Moral Philosophy) available [here](#).

‘Stand Your Ground? The Ethics of Unnecessary Defensive Harm’ *Philosopher’s Magazine* (forthcoming)

Interview with 3am Magazine (forthcoming)

Interview with *British Journal Undergraduate Philosophy* (forthcoming)

Invited

Talks (*denotes keynote address)

1. (Aug 2017) Filosofidagen, Uppsala University*
2. (June 2017) Conference on Humanitarian Ethics and Action, Centre for Global Ethics, University of Birmingham*
3. (May 2017) Conference for Women in Philosophy, Uppsala University*
4. (April 2017) Undergraduate Conference, **UC Boulder***
5. (April 2017) Department seminar, **Washington University at Seattle**
6. (March 2017) Law school seminar, **Yale University**
7. (Dec 2016) Department seminar, **Central European University**
8. (June 2016) Conference on the Moralities of Warfare, **University of Vienna**
9. (May 2016) Law Research Seminar, **Cambridge University**
10. (May 2016) International Philosophy Olympiad, **Ghent University***
11. (May 2016) Public Lecture, **Antwerp University**
12. (Dec 2015) 9th Annual Graduate Philosophy Conference, **Western Michigan University***
13. (Nov 2015) Research Seminar, **Stockdale Centre for Leadership**
14. (Oct 2015) Osgoode Hall School of Law, **York University, Canada**
15. (Oct 2015) Centre for Ethics, **University of Toronto**
16. (Oct 2015) Conference on Future Challenges for the Ethics of War, **United States Naval Postgraduate School, CA***
17. (Oct 2015) Joint Philosophy and Political Science seminar, **UC Boulder**

18. (Oct 2015) Law School Seminar on the Ethics of Armed Conflict, **Harvard University**
19. (Sept 2015) Debate with Seth Lazar, **West Point**
20. (July 2015) Symposium Speaker, **Joint Session of the Aristotelian Society and Mind Association**, Warwick University*
21. (April 2015) Workshop on Self-Defence, **University of Southern California**
22. (March 2015) Law and Philosophy seminar, **Jindal Global University**, India
23. (Feb 2015) Roundtable on *jus ad vim*, **International Studies Association**, New Orleans
24. (Jan 2015) Moral Philosophy Seminar, **Oxford University**
25. (Dec 2014) Department seminar, **Gothenberg University**
26. (Dec 2014) Department seminar, **Uppsala University**
27. (Dec 2014) Department seminar, **Centre for the Study of Mind in Nature**, Oslo
28. (Oct. 2014) Roundtable on War, **University of Delaware**
29. (Sept 2014) Forcible Alternatives to War, 5th Annual Conference of the Oxford Institute for Ethics, Law and Armed Conflict, **Oxford University**
30. (July 2014) Workshop on Feasibility in War, **Australia National University**
31. (June 2014) Workshop on Intentions and Permissibility, **Leeds University**
32. (June 2014) Workshop on The Politics and Philosophy of Artificial Intelligence, **London School of Economics**
33. (June 2014) Workshop on War and Knowledge, Reading University
34. (May 2014) Why War? Conference on Peace Studies in the 21st Century, **Bradford University***
35. (April 2014) The Weighing of Lives: Combatants and Civilians in *Jus in Bello*, Annual Conference of the Centre for Law and the Rule of Law, **University of Pennsylvania**
36. (April 2014) Wrongs Across Borders Conference, Osgoode Law School, **York University**, Toronto
37. (February 2014) Department seminar, **London School of Economics**
38. (Nov. 2013) Department seminar, **Stockholm University**
39. (Sept 2013) **UK Analytic Legal and Political Philosophy Conference**, Cambridge University,
40. International Summer School on Justice, **Central European University**, Budapest (July 2013)
41. (May 2013) Research Seminar, Centre for Ethics, Law and Public Affairs, **Warwick University**,
42. (April 2013) New Waves in Political Philosophy workshop, **King's College, London**
43. (April 2013) Bowling Green Workshop in Applied Ethics, **Bowling Green**, USA,
44. (March 2013) Conference on the Ethics of War, **University of California at San Diego**,
45. (February 2013) 12th Annual Conversation on the Liberal Arts Conference, **Westmont College, Santa Barbara***
46. (Nov. 2012) Department Seminar, **Leeds University**
47. (Nov. 2012) Senior Seminar, **Nottingham University**
48. (June 2012) 13th International Law and Ethics Conference: War and Pacifism, **Belgrade University**
49. (May 2012) Ethics Senior Seminar, **Open University**

50. (April 2012) Ethics of War Symposium, **American Philosophical Association**, Seattle
51. (February 2012) Political Philosophy Seminar, **York University**
52. (Nov. 2011) Philosophy Society, **Brighton University**
53. (August 2011) International Summer School, **Aarhus University** with Cheyney Ryan and Jeff McMahan
54. (July 2011) Seminar on the Common Security and Defence Policy, Institute for Advanced Defence Studies, **European Commission, Brussels**
55. (July 2011) Workshop on War and Global Justice, Institute for Advanced Studies, **Hebrew University of Jerusalem**
56. (May 2011) International Graduate Summer School, **Nordic Network in Political Ethics, Vejle, Denmark***
57. (Nov 2010) Research Seminar, **Lancaster University**
58. (Nov. 2010) Philosophy Society, **Southampton University**
59. (Oct. 2010) International Masters' Workshop, **Hoover Chair of Ethics and Economics, Catholic University of Louvain**, Belgium
60. (August 2010) Conference on War, Nordic Network in Political Ethics, **Copenhagen University**
61. (June 2010) 12th International Law and Ethics Conference: Asymmetric Wars, **Belgrade University***
62. (June 2010) Nuffield College Political Theory Reading Group, **Oxford University**
63. (June 2010) Royal Institute of Philosophy Seminar Series, **Cardiff University**
64. (June 2010) Workshop on Agency, Institute for the Ethics of the Laws of Armed Conflict, **Oxford University** (with Victor Tadros, Seth Lazar and Gerald Lang)
65. (May 2010) Seminar on Killing in War, (invitation from Frances Kamm), **Harvard, USA**
66. (April 2010) Work in Progress Session, **Boston University**, USA
67. (Nov 2009) Department Research Seminar, **Manchester Centre for Political Theory**
68. (Nov. 2009) Symposium on The Ethics of War and Self-Defence (with Suzanne Uniacke), **Hull University**
69. (Nov. 2009) Research Seminar, **University of Glasgow**
70. (Oct. 2009) Panel on Civilian Liability (with Jeff McMahan and Seth Lazar), **Oxford University**
71. (Oct. 2009) Symposium on Jeff McMahan's *Killing in War*, **Oxford University**, responding to John Gardner and François Tanguay-Renaud
72. (July 2009) Workshop on Global Justice, **Queen's University, Belfast**
73. (July 2009) Workshop on Self-Defence, **University of Stirling**
74. (May 2009) 'Young Philosophers' Series (two talks), **State University of New York**, Fredonia
75. (May 2009) Symposium on Deference and Responsibility (with Matthew Hanser) **Leeds University**
76. (Sept. 2008) Department Research Seminar, **University of Sheffield**
77. (Sept. 2008) Conference on Theoretical and Practical Ethics, **Lund University**, Sweden
78. (May – June 2008) Visiting Lecturer, **Shandong University, China**

Conference Papers

1. (July 2014) 'The Permissibility of Using Drones', **Australasian Philosophical Association**, ANU
2. (October 2013) 'Resisting Conditional Force', **Workshop for *Oxford Studies in Political Philosophy***, Tucson, Arizona
3. (July 2012) 'On a Reasonable Prospect of Success', **Society for Applied Philosophy** Panel on the Ethics of War, Oxford
4. (July 2011) 'On Killing the Red Cross', **Society for Applied Philosophy**, Manchester
5. (June 2011) 'On Killing the Red Cross', **Philosophy Days Conference**, Gothenburg
6. (August 2010) 'Non-Combatant Immunity', **Rocky Mountain Ethics Conference**, UC Boulder (paper accepted but unable to attend)
7. (May 2010) 'Non-Combatant Immunity and Non-Combatant Liability', **Canadian Society for the Study of Practical Ethics**, Montréal
8. (July 2009) 'War as Self-Defence', **Joint Session of the Aristotelian Society and the Mind Association**, University of East Anglia
9. (July 2008) 'The Justified Infliction of Unjust Harm', **Graduate Sessions, Joint Session of the Aristotelian Society and the Mind Association**, University of Aberdeen
10. (July 2008) 'Non-Just Threats and Non-Just Combatants', **Society for Applied Philosophy**, Manchester
11. (March 2008) 'Threats, Non-Combatants and Terrorism', **Conference for Ethical Theory and Moral Practice**, Vrije Universiteit, Amsterdam
12. (July 2007) 'Flagpoles, Wells and Other Stories', **British Postgraduate Philosophy Conference**, University of East Anglia
13. (July 2007) 'Threats, Bystanders and Obstructors', **Graduate Sessions, Joint Session of the Aristotelian Society and the Mind Association**, University of Bristol and University of the West of England
14. (April 2007) 'Wolves in Sheep's Clothing: Why Obstructors are Threats', **Conference for Value Inquiry**, Adrian College, MI
15. (Sept. 2006) 'Is it Morally Permissible to Kill Innocent Threats?' **Society for Italian Analytic Philosophy**, Università Vita-Salute San Raffaele, Milan
16. (July 2006) 'Randomising Harm Amongst Bystanders: A Critique of Tooley', **Joint Session of The Aristotelian Society and the Mind Association**, University of Southampton
17. (June 2006) 'Killing John to Save Mary: A Defence of the Distinction Between Killing and Letting Die', **National Postgraduate Analytic Philosophy Conference**, University of Warwick
18. (March 2006) 'Killing John to save Mary: A Defence of the Distinction Between Killing and Letting Die', **Inland Northwest Philosophy Conference**, University of Idaho and Washington State University
19. (Aug. 2005) 'Modelling Deontic Constraints and Options in Terms of Reasonable Costs: A Critique of Kagan', **International Society for Utilitarian Studies**, Dartmouth College
20. (Nov. 2004) 'Defending Deontology Against Kagan's Rejection of Cost and Intuition', **Philosophy as a Way of Life Conference**, Liverpool University

Other Events (Sept 2015) Two-day symposium on *Defensive Killing* and Seth Lazar's *Sparing Civilians*, Carnegie Council for Ethics and International Affairs, New York

(Dec 2013) Workshop on the manuscript for *Defensive Killing*, at the Centre for Ethics, Law and Public Affairs, University of Warwick

**Research
Funding**

(2015) Conference Grant from the Society for Applied Philosophy

- £3000 for a conference on Transitional Justice

(2015) Conference Grant from the Swedish Research Council

- 50,000 SEK to host the 2015 ELAC conference

(2014) Conference Grant from the Swedish Research Council:

- 48,000 SEK for conference on the Ethics of War in the 21st Century

(2013) Wallenberg Academy Fellowship (2013 – 2018, held at Stockholm)

- 7.5M SEK over five years to set up and direct the Stockholm Centre for the Ethics of War and Peace
- Salaries for myself (for an initial five years, 100% research), two post-doctoral researchers, PhD student, plus additional funding for events, travel etc.
- Possibility of renewal of funding for another five years from 2018

(2013) Society for Applied Philosophy Conference Grant

£1500 for a workshop on Victor Tadros's *The Ends of Harm*

(2010) Mind Association Major Conference Grant

£2000 for a War and Self-Defence Conference

(2010) Aristotelian Society Conference Grant

[Amount undisclosed at request of funder] for War and Self-Defence Conference

(2010) Analysis Trust Postgraduate Grants

For War and Self-Defence Conference

(2008 – 2010) Leverhulme Early Career Fellowship

Approx. £70,000 over two years

(2007) Arts and Humanities Research Council Study Abroad Grant

£3600 to visit Rutgers

(2004 – 2007) Arts and Humanities Research Council PhD Fees and Maintenance Award

(2004 – 2007) Research Award from the University of Reading (Declined)

(2003 – 2004) MA Scholarship from the School of European Cultures and Languages, University of Kent

Teaching

Stockholm University

Intensive course on the Ethics of War (co-taught with Jonathan Parry)
One-week course that attracted undergraduates, graduates and faculty from Sweden, Norway, the Netherlands, the UK, the USA and Denmark.

Primary Supervisor: Lisa Hecht, PhD in Practical Philosophy

University of Kent

Justice, Violence and the State (2, 3, MA)

Course design, delivery and assessment

Political Philosophy (2, 3, MA)

Course design, delivery, assessment

Metaethics (2, 3, MA)

Course delivery and assessment

Philosophical Reading and Writing (1)

Course design, delivery and assessment

Supervision of MPhil, PhD and MA students

Supervision of undergraduate dissertations

Convenor of **Staff-Student Research Seminar** on War Crimes, and Crimes Against Humanity

Convenor of **Graduate Training Seminar**

Convenor for **undergraduate dissertations and extended essays**

University of Sheffield

Philosophy of Law (2)

Course design, delivery and assessment

Just War Theory (3 / MA)

Course design, delivery and assessment

Ethics: Theoretical and Practical (2)

Course design, delivery, and assessment

Philosophy of Religion (1)

Course design, delivery, and assessment

Supervision of MA dissertations

Supervision of undergraduate dissertations on jealousy and envy; self-defence, euthanasia

University of Reading

Seminar Tutor in **Epistemology and Metaphysics** (1st Yr)

Seminar Tutor in **Philosophy of Mind** (2nd Yr)

Seminar Tutor in **Ethics** (2nd Yr)

University of Kent

Seminar Tutor in **Self and Society** (1st Yr)

Seminar Tutor in **Epistemology and Metaphysics** (1st Yr)

Admin roles **Director, Stockholm Centre for the Ethics of War and Peace**

The Centre hosts and funds regular events in Stockholm and around the world. Our recent events include international conferences, workshops, seminars, a public lecture and an intensive course aimed at graduate and undergraduate students. We host an annual Graduate Reading Retreat, and recently established the Nordic War Network to bring together researchers working on the ethics of war and peace in Northern Europe. We are engaged in many international collaborations (with institutions in the

USA, Israel, Canada, India, South Africa, the UK and Brazil). Events organised include:

2013 – 2014:

- International conference on the Ethics of War in the 21st Century (Stockholm)
- Wallenberg Public Lecture on the Ethics of War (Stockholm)
- Workshop on Just War Theory (Stockholm)
- Graduate Reading Retreat (Menorca)

2014 – 2015:

- Closed seminar with academics, policy makers and practitioners on Operation Protective Edge (Stockholm)
- Nordic War Network meeting (Stockholm)
- Workshop on Just War Theory in India (with York University and Jindal Global University) (New Delhi), part of an ongoing project also with Oxford and ANU
- Intensive Course on the Ethics of War (Stockholm)
- Workshop on Proportionality (Oxford)
- Graduate Reading Retreat (Bergamo)
- Conversations on War (with Warwick University), (Venice)
- 6th ELAC Conference (Stockholm)
- Workshop on Lethal Agency (Stockholm)
- Intensive Course on Just War Theory (with Santa Caterina University), (Brazil)
- Conference on Future Challenges for the Ethics of War (with US Naval Postgraduate School), USA

2015 – 2016

- Closed seminar on Operation Protective Edge (with the Institute for Futures Studies), (Stockholm)
- Breakfast seminar on Operation Protective Edge (with the Institute for Futures Studies) (Stockholm)
- Conference on Transitional Justice and Alternative Mechanisms for Peace (with the University of Johannesburg), (Stellenbosch)
- Visiting Fellowship Scheme (Stockholm)
- Workshop on Kai Draper's War and Individual Rights (Stockholm)
- Workshop on Ethics and Uncertainty (Stockholm)
- Workshop on The Protection of Cultural Artefacts in War (with the Open University) (Stockholm)
- Conversations on War (with Warwick University and King's College London) (Palermo)
- Graduate Reading Retreat (Venice)

Director of Undergraduate Admissions (Kent, 2010 – 2012)

Internationalisation and Year Abroad Officer (Kent, 2010 – 2013)

Chair of the Staff-Student Liaison Committee (Kent, 2010 – 2013)

Member of Appointments Committee for two permanent positions (Kent, 2010)

Instigator and convenor of Graduate Training Seminar (Kent, 2010 – 2012)

Organiser of the Philosophy Reading Weekend (Kent, 2012)

Convenor of Departmental Seminar (Sheffield, 2007-08)

Activities

Member of the Young Academy of Europe

External Examiner (PhD) Emily Pollard (Durham)

Executive Committee Member, Society for Applied Philosophy

Advisory Committee Member, British Society for Ethical Theory

Review Board Member for Hugh LaFollette (Ed.), *International Encyclopædia of Ethics*, (Wiley-Blackwell)

Funding Referee: AHRC Peer Review Panel, Qatar National Research Fund, Romanian National Research Council

Monograph Referee: Oxford University Press (Political Science and Philosophy), Polity (Politics), Routledge (Philosophy), Rowman and Littlefield (Philosophy), Cambridge University Press (Philosophy),

Journal Referee: *Ethics*, *Ethics and Information Technology*, *Ethical Theory and Moral Practice*, *European Journal of Philosophy*, *Law and Philosophy*, *Legal Theory*, *Journal of Applied Philosophy*, *Journal of Global Analysis*, *Journal of Human Rights*, *Journal of Moral Philosophy*, *Journal of Practical Ethics*, *Journal of Value Inquiry*, *Pacific Philosophical Quarterly*, *Philosophical Quarterly*, *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research*, *Political Studies*, *Utilitas*,

Conference Referee: British Society for Ethical Theory, Society for Applied Philosophy

Media and Other

Interview on war and self-defence for Philosophy 24/7

Interview on HiPhi Radio (USA) for *Soldier Philosophers*

Invited panellist, *The Big Question*, BBC Television (special programme on just war)

Invited audience member, *Head To Head*, Al Jazeera

Interview on just war theory for the Open University's philosophy programme (other contributors: Jeff McMahan and Seth Lazar)

Consultation with staff from USMA West Point on the Army's Profession of Arms White Paper (October 2010)

Interview with *Forskning och Framsteg* (Research and Advances), special issue on philosophy

Referees:

Prof. Jeff McMahan

White's Chair of Moral Philosophy

Oxford University

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Prof. Victor Tadros

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Warwick University

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Prof. Cecile Fabre

All Soul's College

Oxford University

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